Treatment Optimization Program

The Washington Treatment Optimization Program (TOP) is an effort to improve the performance of surface water treatment facilities. TOP focuses on particle removal and disinfection to maximize public health protection from microbial contaminants.



The Washington Department of Health has adopted performance goals for all rapid rate surface water treatment plants in the state.

Optimized Performance

Filtration

- Filtered water turbidity is less than 0.1 NTU 95 percent of the time, based upon maximum daily values recorded (systems without filter-to-waste may exclude 15 minutes after filter backwash).
- Filtered water is below 0.1 NTU within 15 minutes of filter being in production.
- Maximum filtered water turbidity is 0.3 NTU.
- Filters are backwashed before breakthrough.
- Raw water turbidity changes do not affect filtered water turbidity.

Disinfection

Required CT values are achieved at all times.

Turbidity Monitoring

- Raw water turbidity is monitored at least every 4 hours.
- Effluent turbidity is continuously recorded for each filter.
- Combined filter effluent turbidity is continuously recorded.

